

## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# Istanbul Landfill Gas to Electricity

### Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Landfill Gas Capture
<b>Impact Type</b>	Avoided Emissions
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Technology-based Reductions
<b>Developer</b>	Ortadoğu Enerji
<b>Methodology</b>	ACM0001
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2009 - 2023
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	Gold Standard ( <a href="#">GS 707</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	RINA Services S.p.A.

### Project Description

This project supports collection of landfill gas and generation of more than 51MW of electricity at the Odayeri and Komurcuoda landfill sites near Istanbul in Turkey. Like most landfills, these sites throw off methane as some of the waste decomposes. Credits are generated from two pieces of the project: (1) avoiding the emissions of methane (a potent greenhouse gas) into the atmosphere and (2) using the power generated from the methane (natural gas) to displace dirtier coal-fired power coming from the electric grid. The project clearly required carbon revenues to achieve these two goals and therefore generates high-quality carbon offsets.

### Risk of Reversal

This project has no risk of reversal because its avoided emissions are not subject to being undone.

### Accountability Measures

A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.



### Credits by Vintage



### Location

Istanbul, Turkey



## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# Titas Gas Leak Repair

## Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Fugitive Emissions Reduction
<b>Impact Type</b>	Avoided Emissions
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Technology-based Reductions
<b>Developer</b>	Titas Gas Transmission & Distribution Co.
<b>Methodology</b>	AM0023
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2017 - 2027
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	Verra ( <a href="#">VCS 2478</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	TUV SUD



## Project Description

Located in Greater Dhaka, Bangladesh, this project reduces natural gas leaks from a gas distribution network in Bangladesh through the use of an advanced leak detection and repair program. Natural gas is a potent greenhouse gas and the technology is available to detect and repair pipeline leakage. But, without carbon credit revenue, deploying that technology would not be economical (or otherwise required) in Bangladesh. Beyond being highly additional and conservative with its emission reduction calculations, this project also supports the safety and well-being of local communities by improving their access to a cleaner source of energy.

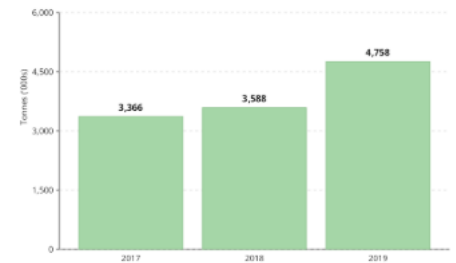
## Risk of Reversal

This project has little to no risk of reversal because its avoided emissions are not subject to being undone.

## Accountability Measures

A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.

## Credits by Vintage



## Location

Greater Dhaka, Bangladesh



## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# Katingan Mentaya Conservation

### Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Avoided Deforestation, Wetland Restoration and Conservation
<b>Impact Type</b>	Avoided Emissions
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Nature-based Reductions
<b>Developer</b>	PT. Rimba Makmur Utama (PT. RMU)
<b>Methodology</b>	VM0007
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2010 - 2070
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	Verra ( <a href="#">VCS 1477</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	SCS Global Services



### Project Description

The Katingan Mentaya Conservation project protects and restores 149,800 hectares of peatland ecosystems in Indonesia. The surrounding land was drained and converted to palm and other plantations, and the project prevents the protected area from the same fate. The area is a vitally important and dense carbon sink. While peatlands represent only 0.3% of the earth's surface, their destruction contributes between 2-5% of annual anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions. Katingan is one of the highest-regarded, large-scale avoided deforestation projects in the world.

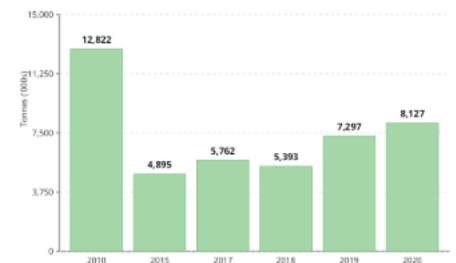
### Risk of Reversal

Nature-based projects like this one face some risk of reversal. Carbon storage may be affected by natural hazards such as wildfires, flooding, and escalating climate change impacts. Additionally, human-driven factors such as changes in land use or local governance structures can also impact carbon storage.

### Accountability Measures

A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.

### Credits by Vintage



### Location

Central Kalimantan, Indonesia



## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# Bottomland Forests of the Louisiana Plains

### Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Improved Forest Management
<b>Impact Type</b>	Mix of Removals and Avoidance / Reduction
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Nature-based Reductions, Nature-based Removals
<b>Developer</b>	Nativstate
<b>Methodology</b>	ACR - Improved Forest Management (IFM) on Non-Federal U.S. Forestlands (Version 2.0)
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2022 - 2042
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	ACR ( <a href="#">ACR 848</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	TUV SUD



### Project Description

The NativState - Bottomland Forests of the Louisiana Plains (PDA) is a programmatic development approach (PDA) to aggregated Improved Forest Management. PDA aggregates forestlands that have committed to maintaining forest CO2e stocks through sustainable management. The project will provide significant climate benefits through carbon sequestration from native forests that otherwise might not have been able to participate in the market individually due to smaller ownership size.

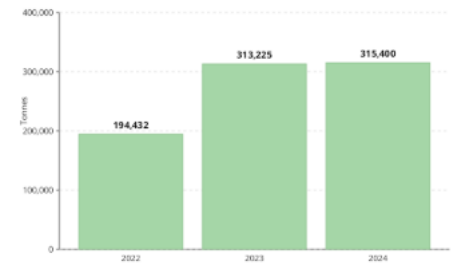
### Risk of Reversal

Nature-based projects like this one face some risk of reversal. Carbon storage may be affected by natural hazards such as wildfires, flooding, and escalating climate change impacts. Additionally, human-driven factors such as changes in land use or local governance structures can also impact carbon storage.

### Accountability Measures

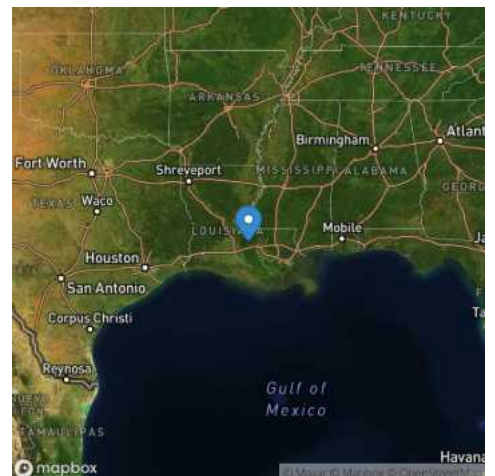
A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.

### Credits by Vintage



### Location

Louisiana, United States



## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# X-Hazil

## Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Improved Forest Management
<b>Impact Type</b>	Removal
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Nature-based Removals
<b>Developer</b>	THEEARTHLAB SA de CV
<b>Methodology</b>	CAR Mexico Forest Protocol V3.0
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2021 - 2121
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	Climate Action Reserve ( <a href="#">CAR 1863</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	ANCE



## Project Description

This project focuses on Improved Forest Management through strategic interventions in forest ecosystems. It aims to enhance sustainability by implementing regeneration practices that improve tree mass structure and maintain forest coverage. The project emphasizes maintaining the functional integrity of ecosystems while implementing silvicultural treatments and Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) monitoring protocols to ensure proper forest management.

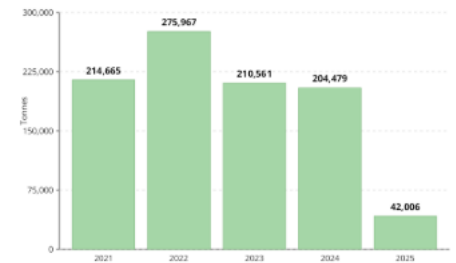
## Risk of Reversal

Nature-based projects like this one face some risk of reversal. Carbon storage may be affected by natural hazards such as wildfires, flooding, and escalating climate change impacts. Additionally, human-driven factors such as changes in land use or local governance structures can also impact carbon storage.

## Accountability Measures

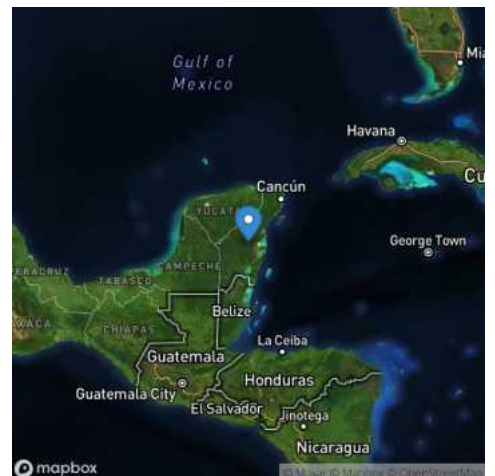
A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.

## Credits by Vintage



## Location

Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico



**Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305**

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# Kuamut Rainforest Conservation

## Project Details

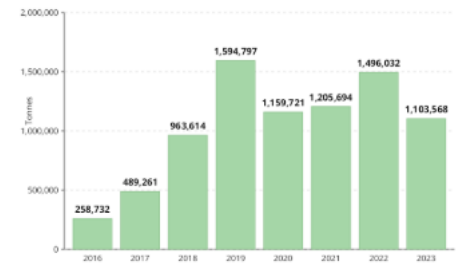
<b>Activity Types</b>	Improved Forest Management
<b>Impact Type</b>	Avoided Emissions
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Nature-based Removals
<b>Developer</b>	Permian Malaysia
<b>Methodology</b>	VM0010
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2015 - 2045
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	Verra ( <a href="#">VCS 2609</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	Earthood



## Project Description

This project is protecting over 83,000 hectares of biodiverse tropical forests from intensive logging. The project area is creating jobs, supporting the regrowth of logged forests and fostering biodiversity. The project area is known to support populations of elephants, banteng, orangutan, and endangered bird species including the Helmeted Hornbill, Bornean Peacock Pheasant and Storm's Stork.

## Credits by Vintage



## Risk of Reversal

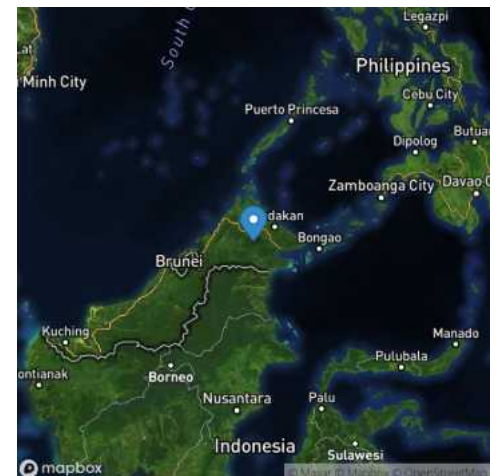
Nature-based projects like this one face some risk of reversal. Carbon storage may be affected by natural hazards such as wildfires, flooding, and escalating climate change impacts. Additionally, human-driven factors such as changes in land use or local governance structures can also impact carbon storage.

## Location

Malaysia

## Accountability Measures

A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.



## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# Gevo Carbon Capture

### Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Bioenergy with Carbon Capture and Storage
<b>Impact Type</b>	Removal
<b>Oxford Category</b>	Technology-based Removals
<b>Developer</b>	Net-Zero Richardton LLC
<b>Methodology</b>	PUR - Geologically Stored Carbon
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2022 - 2027
<b>Purchased From</b>	CNaught Inc.
<b>Registry</b>	Puro.earth ( <a href="#">PUR 353054</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	Net-Zero Richardton LLC

### Project Description

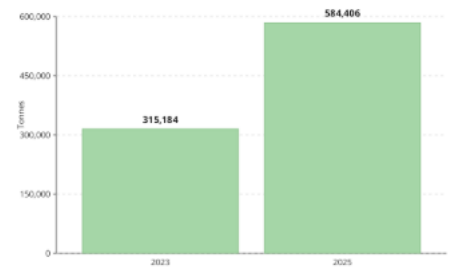
The Gevo Carbon Capture project permanently sequesters carbon dioxide generated during ethanol production at a 50-million-gallon-per-year corn ethanol plant near Richardton, North Dakota. CO2 produced during fermentation is captured, purified to greater than 99.9% purity, compressed, dehydrated, and subcooled into liquid form before being injected underground into the Broom Creek geological formation on-site. In the project's absence, this CO2 would be released directly into the atmosphere as a byproduct of fermentation. The project is situated on an approximately 25-acre plant campus within a 135-acre parcel acquired by Red Trail Energy LLC in 2004 and 2005, with the facility having operated since January 2007. This carbon capture and storage project converts an existing emissions source into a vehicle for permanent geological sequestration, locking biogenic CO2 underground in a stable deep rock formation and preventing its contribution to atmospheric greenhouse gas concentrations.

### Accountability Measures

A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.



### Credits by Vintage



### Location

United States



## Voluntary Carbon Market Disclosures for CA Bill AB 1305

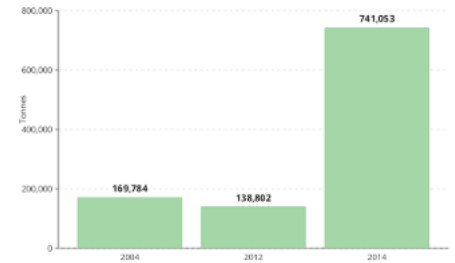
March 29, 2024 - May 31, 2026

# TIST Program in Kenya, VCS 006

### Project Details

<b>Activity Types</b>	Nature-based CDR
<b>Impact Type</b>	Removal
<b>Developer</b>	Clean Air Action
<b>Methodology</b>	AR-AMS0001 Simplified baseline and monitoring methodologies for small-scale A/R CDM project activities implemented on grasslands or croplands with limited displacement of pre-project activities
<b>Crediting Period</b>	2004 - 2033
<b>Purchased From</b>	Carbon Direct
<b>Registry</b>	Verra ( <a href="#">VCS 899</a> )
<b>Verifying Body</b>	Aster Global Environmental Solutions

### Credits by Vintage



### Location

Kenya

### Project Description

Since its inception in 1999, over 63,000 participants organized into over 8,900 TIST Small Groups have planted over ten million trees in Tanzania, India, Kenya, Uganda, Nicaragua, and Honduras - accomplishing GhG sequestration through tree planting, creating a potential long-term income stream, and developing sustainable environments and livelihoods. Currently over 50,000 TIST participants in over 6,900 Small Groups are registered in the TIST program in Kenya and are working to break their local cycle of deforestation, drought and famine. The trees planted in tens of thousands of discrete groves and land parcels are already beginning to reduce erosion, stabilize and enrich the soil, and will soon be providing shade. VCS 005: This is a VCS grouped project, is a subset of the TIST reforestation project in Kenya and applies to 3,961 of the Small Groups, 29,222 members, 18,099 project areas and 7,419.2 ha. TIST Program in Kenya VCS-006 is the same as the project TIST Program in Kenya CCB-003.

### Accountability Measures

A registry-managed buffer pool exists to safeguard against project reversals. If a carbon storage project is reversed, credits from the buffer pool compensate for the shortfall, preserving environmental integrity.